

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
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CHINA: COMMUNIST
May 20, 1953

Li Chia-yung (2621 13.1 2837), H... (garbled code unit--Ed.) Tribe;
Wang Kun-chou (3769 1507 0719), Moslem; Ma Pai-san (7802 0160 1115),
Moslem; Keng Chen-chun (5105 1957 0689), Moslem; Ma Jen-feng (....
0088 1496), Moslem; Li Chen-min (2621 2182 3046), Moslem; Tsung Tai-tung
(1350 2760 2768), Moslem; Tsung Tai-tang (1350 2769 2769), Moslem; Wang
Shou-jen (3769 1108 0088), Moslem; Yang Shih-chieh (2799 0013
0267), Moslem; Li Ching-yu (.... 2417 3342), Moslem;

Yang Te-chun (2799 1795 2504), Moslem; Chen Yu-chi (7115 3768 3823),
Moslem; Liu Shao-lung (0491 4801 7893), Moslem; Mei Ching-chai
(2734 2417 7872), Moslem; Ma Hung-yu (7456 7703 3731), Moslem; Chu
Yueh-po (2612 2588 3134), Moslem; Wang Ching-i (3769 417. 0001),
Moslem; Ma Shih-fen (7456 0013 5358), Moslem; Cheng Lung-hui (6774
7127 1979), Moslem; Yang Ming-yuan (2799 2494 6678), Moslem; Yu I
(1626), Moslem; Wang Hsiao-hsi (3769 4607 3305), Moslem; Liu
Yuan-i (.... 0756 0001), Moslem; Hsi Neng-i (3097 1125 1732), Moslem;
Wang Shun-liao (2769 2504 .055), Moslem;

Tao Tieh-shan (1497 6993 1472), Moslem; Ma Cheng (7456 2052), Moslem;
Li Wen-hsuan (.... 2429), Moslem; Wang Ko (3769 0344), Moslem;
Han Tao-san (7281 6670 0088), Moslem; Chin Hsiao-tsun (6855 0556 0625),
Moslem. (garbled code unit--Ed.), Moslem; Ma Shun-tien (7456),
Moslem.

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Because of this misunderstanding of the situation, these cadres want a quick action to place all rural villages into cooperatives. Therefore, they have adopted an erroneous policy in the mutual-aid and cooperative movement to discriminate against and to attack the independent farms.

Politically, these cadres have resorted to this erroneous policy by discriminating against the independent peasants, who are not allowed to attend public rallies and, in some villages, are deprived of their voting rights. Economically, these cadres have refused farm loans or even gone so far as to prevent the independent peasants from using their own economic means for production.

Such discrimination and attack on the independent peasants by the cadres has resulted in many serious consequences. First of all, the individual economic potential has been seriously affected, since the independent peasants are not able to engage in production in peace. Second, some of the peasants are afraid of being branded as "backward," and are, therefore, forced to join a mutual-aid team or cooperative. This process has many undesirable expressions, and the peasants are beginning to forget about the mutual-aid business." Third, a division will result between the peasants in the mutual-aid teams and the independent peasants,

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Chairman, Pao Erh-han, Uighur. Deputy Chairmen--Yang Ching-jen, Moslem; Ma Yu-Huai, Moslem; Ta Pu-sheng, Moslem; Ma Chen-wu, Moslem; I-Ming-ma ho-su-mu (0181 2494 9978 7456 0678 5685 2606), Uighur.

Members--Chang Yu-chen (1728 3768 3791), Moslem; Ma Chien (7456 1017), Moslem; Pang Shih-chien (7894 1102 6179), Moslem; Ma Yeng.... (.... 7685 5294), Moslem; Ma Ping-fu (7456 1627 3940), Moslem; Tzu Tzu Chien (0459 1311 5329), Moslem; Ma Chung-yung (7456 6850 0932), Moslem; Ma Pei-ching (7456 1014 7230), Sala (2320 2139) Tribe; Fa Chen (3127 4176), Moslem; Shan Hsia-hsi (3088 6667 3556), Moslem; Mu-ha-te-li (2606 07.1 1779 6849), Kazakh; Ma Yu-tsai (7456 6735 7872), Moslem; Chou Kuan-chun (0719 0385 6511), Moslem; Ma Chi-shan (7456 1477 1472), Tungsiang (2639 6763) Tribe; Han Cheng-kang (7181 2973 4857), Paoan (0202 1344) Tribe; Ho-chia-ni-yu-tzu-a-chi (0149 0502 1441 3660 1320 7093 .679), Uighur; Jai-sa (7093 5337 3097), Uighur; A-pu-yu-jo-hsi-ti (7093 0008 6757 3583 6000), Uighur; A-tai-erh-ti-pai (0761 1769 3643 6849 2157), Uighur; A-pu-li-tzu-ni-ya-tzu (7093 0008 0500 1320 14.1 3660 1320), Uighur; Ma A-shih (2606 .761 0087), Kazakh; (numeral-code word units mission--Ed.), Kazakh; Ma Liang-chun (7456 5328 7486), Moslem; Chao Yun-lung (6392 7189 7893), Moslem;

Yu-nu-wu (3768 0505 3527), Uzbek; Hsia Ko-erm (1115 0344), Tatar; (Wuebtfaya)-to-kua-ha-tzu-ko-erh (0124 3660 0960 1139 0761 1320 2688), Uzbek; Han I-shan (3063 0122 0819), Tadzik; Na Ssu-erh (6719 1835 3643), Uighur; Yen-mu-li-ha (6056 2606 0500 0761), Kazakh; Ya-sheng-ho-ta-pai-erh-ti (3660 3932 0735 1129 2157 3634 4104), Uighur; Hsi-i-te-a-fu (3097 0131 1795 7093 6059), Uighur; Ma Fang-chi (74.6 2455 1015), Tungsiang Tribe;

Ma Pa-lo (7456 .572 3157), Moslem; Han-ssu-shih-san (.... 023. 0577 0005), Sala (2320 2139) Tribe; Mai Cheng-chang (6314 2052 4545), Moslem; Ma Wen-kuei (7456 2429 7608), Moslem; Ma Chen-tung (7456 2182 2639), Moslem; Chin Feng-shan (6855 7658 1472), Moslem; Wang Hung-kuei (3769 3163 1145), Moslem; Hu Hsieh-lan (579. 1331 3482), Moslem; Shou Chien-chih (7446 0256), Moslem; Lin Ting-hsiang (2651 2019 4382), Moslem; Na Cheng-chai (4780 2502 7872), Moslem; Chin Chuan-te (6855 0356 1795), Moslem; Yang Te-ming (2700 1795), Moslem; Ma Yuan-wu (7456 6663 0063), Moslem; Chang Chu-chien (1738 .999 0578), Moslem;

ISLAMIC ASSOCIATION

MEMBERS

CHINA: COMMUNIST
May 20, 1953

It was resolved at the judicial conference to select a number of politically dependable cadres of definite ability and cultural standard and later a number of elite members of the jury and train them as judges. All levels of Party and Government organizations should intensify leadership and guarantee the materialization of such a scheme.

The various localities should first strengthen the staff, which constitute the backbone in court work. Meanwhile, judicial cadres should be taught policies and work methods. A specified period of time should be assigned to the discussion of judicial work, which should be coordinated with all kinds of work as a whole.

It is wrong to pay no regard to judicial work. It is also wrong not to show regular concern for judicial work or to give regular guidance. In coordinating judicial work with the main tasks, the key is to help the judicial cadres learn to use the legal trial as a weapon and to coordinate the main tasks from the angle of judicial work, which should play the special role expected of it and gain further improvements as a result of such coordination.

It is not correct to disengage judicial cadres in their own line of work, or to pay no heed to the large number of accumulated cases and assign them freely to work as ordinary members of work teams. This would leave the judicial organs in a state of being without responsible persons, which will result in confusion and suspension of activities. Actually, this is tantamount to eliminating judicial work and its independent role. Such a situation was common prior to judicial reform, and still exists in individual localities after judicial reform. It is necessary to rectify the situation with determination.

Judicial personnel of China, study Marxism and Leninism diligently; elevate your theoretical, political, and business level; devote yourselves to work and raise work efficiency constantly; consolidate the people's democratic dictatorship; use legal weapons to insure the smooth progress of national construction; earnestly launch a struggle against bureaucratism and violation of law and discipline in the course of judicial work; and wholeheartedly implement the laws and ordinances of the State and serve the interests of the people!

ISLAMIC ASSOCIATION NAME LISTS GIVEN

Peking, NCNA, in Chinese Numeral Code to the Press, May 16, 1953, 1958
GMT--B

(Text)

DOCUMENT NO. _____
NO CHANGE IN CLASS ☐
DECLASSIFIED
DATE: May 16, 1958
BY: [signature]
DATE: 4/11/71

Peking, May 16--The following is the text of the name list of chairman, deputy chairmen, and members of the China Islamic Association--one chairman, five deputy chairmen, and 83 members.

~~SECRET~~

FAR EAST

5. ROK agrees to advance currency to UNC on interim basis:
Acting Prime Minister Paek Tu-chin has informed the UN-ROK Combined Economic Board that the ROK will advance 25 billion won for the United Nations. These won drawings are outside the framework of previous ROK-US agreements and the exchange rate for the transaction has not been specified. US officials in Korea, stating that this interim arrangement will provide for UNC currency requirements until mid-January, doubt that negotiations can be completed and the exchange of notes on permanent arrangements can be concluded by that time. (S Pusan Weeka 2, 10 Jan 53)

Comment: The ROK Government had threatened to cut off further won advances from the UN, which average about 30 billion a month, until full dollar reimbursement is made. Settlement has been delayed pending agreement on a realistic won-dollar exchange rate and the development of a sound ROK procurement program for essential consumer-type imports.

6. Moslem revolt in North China reportedly continuing:
A Spanish missionary recently arrived from Kansu Province has confirmed the continuation of a Moslem rebellion in Northwest China. The missionary said that anti-Communist Moslems have controlled a mountainous area in eastern Kansu for about 18 months and that for political reasons Chinese Communist leaders have not yet launched an all-out attack to crush the revolt. [REDACTED]

Comment: This revolt was admitted in the Chinese Communist press last April. This is the only confirmed instance of resistance to the Chinese Communist regime on this scale.

7. [REDACTED]

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CHINA: COMMUNIST
May 25, 1953

NAME LIST OF ISLAM CULTURE ASSOCIATION

Peking, NCNA, in Chinese Numeral Code to the Press, May 23, 1953,
1540 GMT--B

(See Page AAA 7 of the May 21 DAILY REPORT)

(Text)

Peking, May 23--The following is a name list of the chairman, vice chairmen, and members of the China Islamic Cultural Association:
Chairman Liu Ko-ping (Numeral Code 0491 2706 1627); seven vice chairmen:
Wang Hsing-jang (2760 5281 6245), Wu Hung-pin (0702 7703 6333),
Ma Teng-ai (7456 7506 7224), Chang Po-chuan (1728 0514 1557),
Chao Chung-chi (6392 6945 1142), Pai Shou-i (4101 1108 1744), and
Ma Sung-ting (7456 2646 0080).

Ninety-seven members: Ting Chen-te (0002 2182 1795), Yu Te-hai (0060 1795 3189), Yu I (1626 0001), Wang Tzu-chiang (2769 5261 1730), Wang Ping-chieh (3769 0393 0204), Wang Lien-fang (2769 6647 5364), Wang Ko (3769 0344), Fang Chu-ju (2455 4554 1172), Pa Yu-tzu (1572 3768 1964), Ku Hsiu-ying (woman) (0657 4423 5391), Pai Chun-chang (4101 0193 4545), Pai Yen-ting (4101 1693 1694), Pai Feng-kang (4101 7685 1511), Tien Ching-ching (3944 1777 7230), ... lei (... 7191) Shih Yu-hsia (woman) (4258 3768 7209), Mi Chang-mou (4717 7022 5399), Wu Te-kung (0124 3676 0361), ... , Tu Hu-wu (2629 0395 2976), Li Wei-tung (2621 1792 0392), Li Ching-yu (2621 2417 3342), Li Shu (2621 1859), Li Chang-meng (2621 7022 3718), Li Hsiao-ying (2621 1331 4134).

Yu Tsun-yung (0151 1317 3057), Shen Hsia-hsi (3088 6667 3556), Wu ...-yeh (0702 7703 2814), Wu Yu-tai (0702 1547 3141), Wu Wen-yu (0702 2429 0147), Che Ching-hsiang (5074 2973 4382), Yu Chan-lin (4416 0594 2651), Hu Kao-shan (5706 1520 1472), Chin Mou-yao (6855 5399 1471), Chin Mo-sheng (6855 7817 3932), Pai Jang-hua (2157 5980 5478), Wei Chih-tang (1201 4949 1016), Ma Ching-nien (7456 7230 1628), Ma Ssu-i (7456 1835 5030), Malushihsan (7456 0362 0577 0005), Ma Feng-tu (7456 7685 0956), Ma Ju-lin (7456 3067 6775), Ma Chen-hua (7456 2182 5478), Ma Chih-ang (7456 1807 7122), Ma Pei-lieh (7456 0012 3525), Me Chu-hsien (woman) (7456 4554 6513), Ma Hsiao (7456 1321), Ma Lu-wen (7456 6922 2429), Ma Yung-chen (7456 3057 4394), Ma Tzu-shih (7456 1311 1395);

Ma Ching-tien (7456 1777 3944), Ma Lo-ting (7456 2867 0080), Ma Yu-huai (7456 3768 2849), Ma Cho-chou (7456 0587 3166), Ma Wu-pen (7456 0523 2609), Ma Shu-hsiu (woman) (7456 2579 4423), Ma Yun-wu (7456 6663 0063), Ma Kung-chin (7456 0361 3866);

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CHINA: COMMUNIST

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Ma Chung-ying (woman) (7456 1813 5391), Ma Chai-ju (7456 3419 ...),
Ma Teng-chiu (7456 7506 0046), Ma Shih-fen (7456 0013 5358), Ma Feng-wen
(7456 6785 5254), Ma Chieh-jen (7456 0267 0086), Ma Chun-i (7456 7486 6654),
Sung Shih-chieh (1327 0013 3954), Hsia Wen-hsuan (1115 2429 6693),
Na Chang-chi (4780 7022 7784), Chang Yu-chang (1455 3768 4545), Shan I-chang
(woman) (7026 2034 2490), Tsao Meng-lin (2580 1125 7792), Chang Yu-chen
(1728 3768 3791), Chang Hua-tung (1728 0553 2639), Chang Yung-ching
(1728 3057 3237);

Cheng Yao (woman) (4453 3852), Wen Shao-hao (3306 1421 7729), Yang Caih
(2799 1492), Yang Chia-shan (2799 4471 1472), Yang Tsou-tung (woman)
(2799 4371 1749), Yang Ko-ying (2799 2654 5391), Yang Hsin (2799 6580),
Yang Chao-chun (2799 0340 6874), Yang Nien-chin, (woman) (2799 1819 6000),
Chao Chun-lu (6392 1317 4389), I Chih-chiang (woman) (7392 1807 1730),
Chao Lung-chang (6392 7893 4545), Liu Huan-chang (0491 3562 4545),
Liu Hsiu-feng (0491 4423 7364), Liu Shu-ying (woman) (... 3219 6391),
Mu Jui-mou (4476 3843 5399), Lu Hsueh-chung (4151 1331 1813), Han Tao-jen
(7281 6670 0088), Su Pao-chiao (5685 2128 2884), Su Peing (woman)
(5685 0393), Lan Ta-keng (5695 1129 6972), Lan Pei-kang (... 1014 2704).

Greetings to Mao

Peking, NCNA, in Chinese Numeral Code to the Press, May 23, 1953,
1233 GMT--B

(Text)

Peking, May 23--Following is the letter of respect sent to Chairman Mao by
all the representatives of the conference for the inauguration of the China
Islamic Cultural Association:

Respectful and beloved Chairman Mao, we, all the representatives of the
conference for the inauguration of the China Islamic Cultural
Association extend to you our highest salutation and deep appreciation.

The Moslem people during the past reactionary regimes, particularly during
the rule of the Kuomintang reactionary bloc, have suffered cruel and
vindictive exploitation and oppression. They were deprived of all political
rights, were poor, and were backward in culture. Under your brilliant
leadership, the Moslem people attained their desires together with the
various nationalities of the entire Nation. During the past 3 years,
due to the correct implementation by the People's Government of your
nationalities policy, we, the Moslem people have achieved development
and progress in politics, economics, and culture.

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CHINA: COMMUNIST
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The Moslem people, the Hans, and the various fraternal nationalities throughout the entire Nation are more closely united and are living in friendly cooperation with the big family of the People's Republic of China.

In the habitats of the Moslem people, autonomous areas have been established or are being established. The right of national unity is also safeguarded in those areas where the fraternal nationalities live together, as all the local People's State power organizations insure the representation of the Moslem people.

In the rural districts, they have been allocated land in the land reform. In the urban districts, the Moslem people, with the assistance of the People's Government, have found work or have changed to other lines of endeavor. All this assistance not only solved their living problems but also enabled them to participate in the great construction of the Fatherland.

Moslem schools are being developed. The school enrollment of Moslem children is increasing daily. There are also more and more Moslem cadres. The customs and religious belief of the Moslem people are being respected. All these are a sign of the new birth of the Moslem people, and a sign of the new era of the development of Moslem history.

Beloved Chairman Mao, the Moslem people know that their present happiness is given by you. In order to create a more beautiful tomorrow, all Moslem people have actively participated in the enthusiastic tide of the great construction of the Fatherland. The China Islamic Cultural Association will assist the People's Government in the study and development of the culture and education of the Moslem people (through) strengthening patriotic education and mobilization the Moslem people to acquire scientific knowledge, production know-how, and advanced production experiences so as more effectively to contribute themselves in the large-scale economic construction of the Fatherland which has already begun.

We are deeply confident that under your brilliant leadership, the future of the Moslem people, as that of the various nationalities of the Nation, will be without limit in brightness and vastness.

We sincerely wish you everlasting good health.

(Signed) All representatives of the conference for the inauguration of the China Islamic Cultural Association.